

A photograph of a nuclear power plant at night. The scene is illuminated by the plant's lights, with a large cooling tower on the right and a containment dome in the background. The sky is dark blue with some clouds. A semi-transparent blue box is overlaid on the left side of the image, containing the title text.

# Siemens Worldwide Experience in Nuclear Power Plants Protection Systems

SIPROTEC

Udo Faubel EM DG PRO S PROM @ Siemens AG 2017

[Siemens.com/digitalgrid](https://www.siemens.com/digitalgrid)

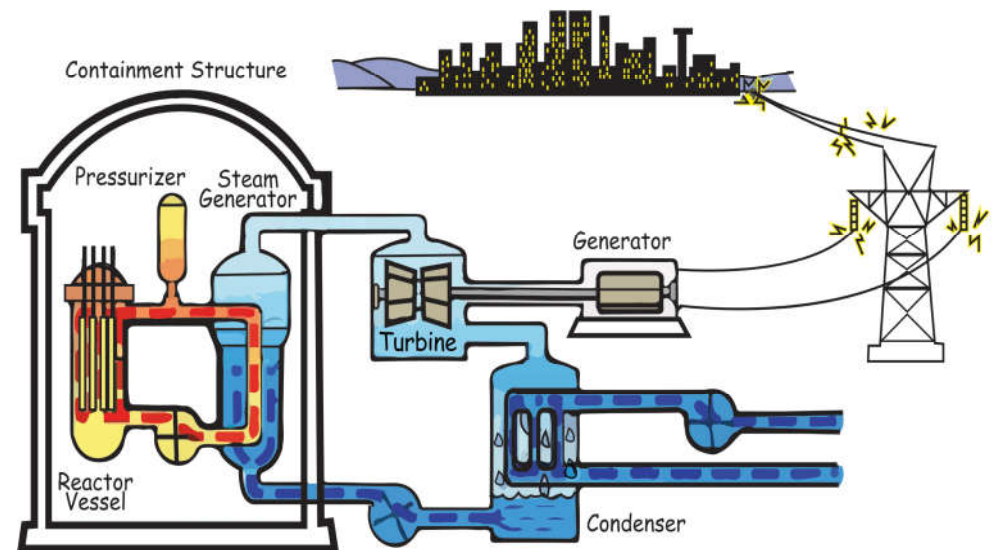
## Experience with Siemens Protection in Nuclear Power Plants

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### General

**NPPs are steam power plants,**  
where the steam producer  
is nuclear reactor.

From the turbine they consist of  
conventional technology.



**Except Protection of Emergency Diesel Generator, which is treated special.**

## Experience with Siemens Protection in Nuclear Power Plants



### History

- since 1950th.
  - analog electronic by end of 1970th.
    - Konvoi (1981-1989)
  - Service and Refurbishment by 1998

# Experience with Siemens Protection in Nuclear Power Plants



## Reference List

## Siprotec Protection Devices in NPP's

Stand / Status: 04.2013

Kunde Customer	Anlage Projekt	Land Country	Lieferjahr Delivery Date	Installiert in Installed in			Bemerkungen Remarks
				controlled area	conventional area	Siprotec V4	
							<b>Numerical Protection Devices (IED's)</b>
Essent	Borselle	Netherlands	1997		yes		V3 - Gen. Emergency Diesel
TVO	Olkiluoto 1, 2	Finland	1997		yes		V2 - Unit Protection
JNPC	Tian Wan	China	1998	yes			V3 - Gen. Emergency Diesel
Bohunice	Bohunice	Slovakia	1998	yes			V3 - Gen. Emergency Diesel
NEK	Kozloduy	Bulgaria	2001	yes	yes		Unit Protection, Gen. Emergency Diesel, Station Supply
Ringhals	Ringhals	Sweden	2003		yes	yes	7VE6
Mochovce	Mochovce	Slovakia	2003	yes			V3 - Gen. Emergency Diesel
Texas Utility	Comanche Peak	USA	2003		yes		V3 - Gen. Emergency Diesel
Forsmark	Forsmark	Sweden	2004		yes	yes	7SA5, 7SJ6
VSE	Gösgen	Switzerland	2004	yes		yes	Station Supply
Trillo	Trillo	Spain	2005		yes	yes	Transformer Protection
Neckarwestheim	Neckarwestheim	Germany	2005	yes	yes	yes	Transformer Protection
TVO	Olkiluoto 3	Finland	2006		yes	yes	Unit Protection
VSE	Gösgen	Switzerland	2006		yes	yes	Transformer Protection
Neckarwestheim	Neckarwestheim	Germany	2006		yes	yes	Unit Protection
Gundremmingen	Gundremmingen	Germany	2006		yes	yes	7UM6/7UT6 / 7SJ6
VSE	Gösgen	Switzerland	2007		yes	yes	Unit Protection
China Nuclear Power Engineering Co.	Ling Ao	China	2007	yes		yes	7UM62 - Gen Emergency Diesel
China Nuclear Power Engineering Co.	Qinshan	China	2007	yes		yes	7UM62 - Gen Emergency Diesel
Fortum	Loviisa 1	Finland	2008		yes	yes	Unit Protection
EON	Grafenrheinfeld	Germany	2010		yes	yes	Transformer Protection
Fortum	Loviisa 2	Finland	2010		yes	yes	Unit Protection
EON	Grafenrheinfeld	Germany	2011		yes	yes	Unit Protection
CNNC & CGNPC	Fuqing, Fangjiashan, Yangjiang	China	2010-2013	yes		yes	Gen. Emergency Diesel
TVO	Olkiluoto 3	Finland	2009	yes		yes	Gen. Emergency Diesel
Guangdong Nuclear Power Company	Ningde NPS	China	2011		yes	yes	Unit Protection
Guangdong Nuclear Power Company	Hongyanhe NPS	China	2011		yes	yes	Unit Protection
Guangdong Nuclear Power Company	Daya bay NPS	China	2011		yes	yes	Unit Protection

# Experience with Siemens Protection in Nuclear Power Plants



## Protection Philosophy

Industry Standard (IEC60255) >3 year experience

### Full Redundancy

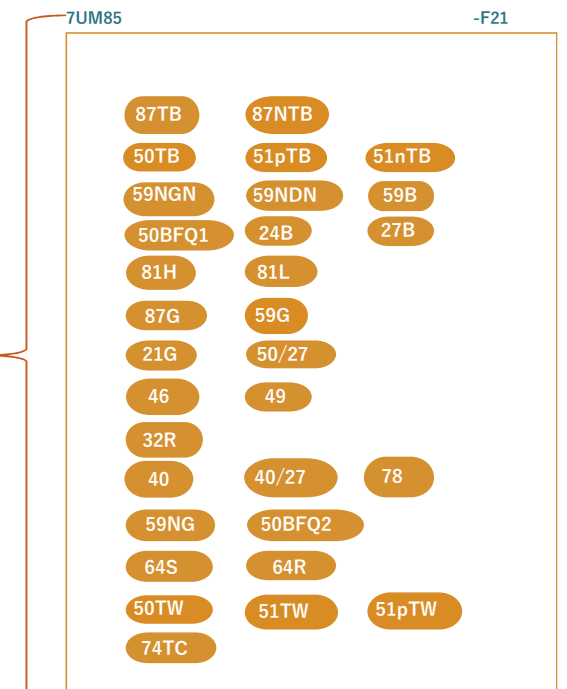
- Measurement
- Battery
- Protection Devices
- Tripping Circuits

### Trend

From dedicated functionality devices



→ to multifunctional IEDs



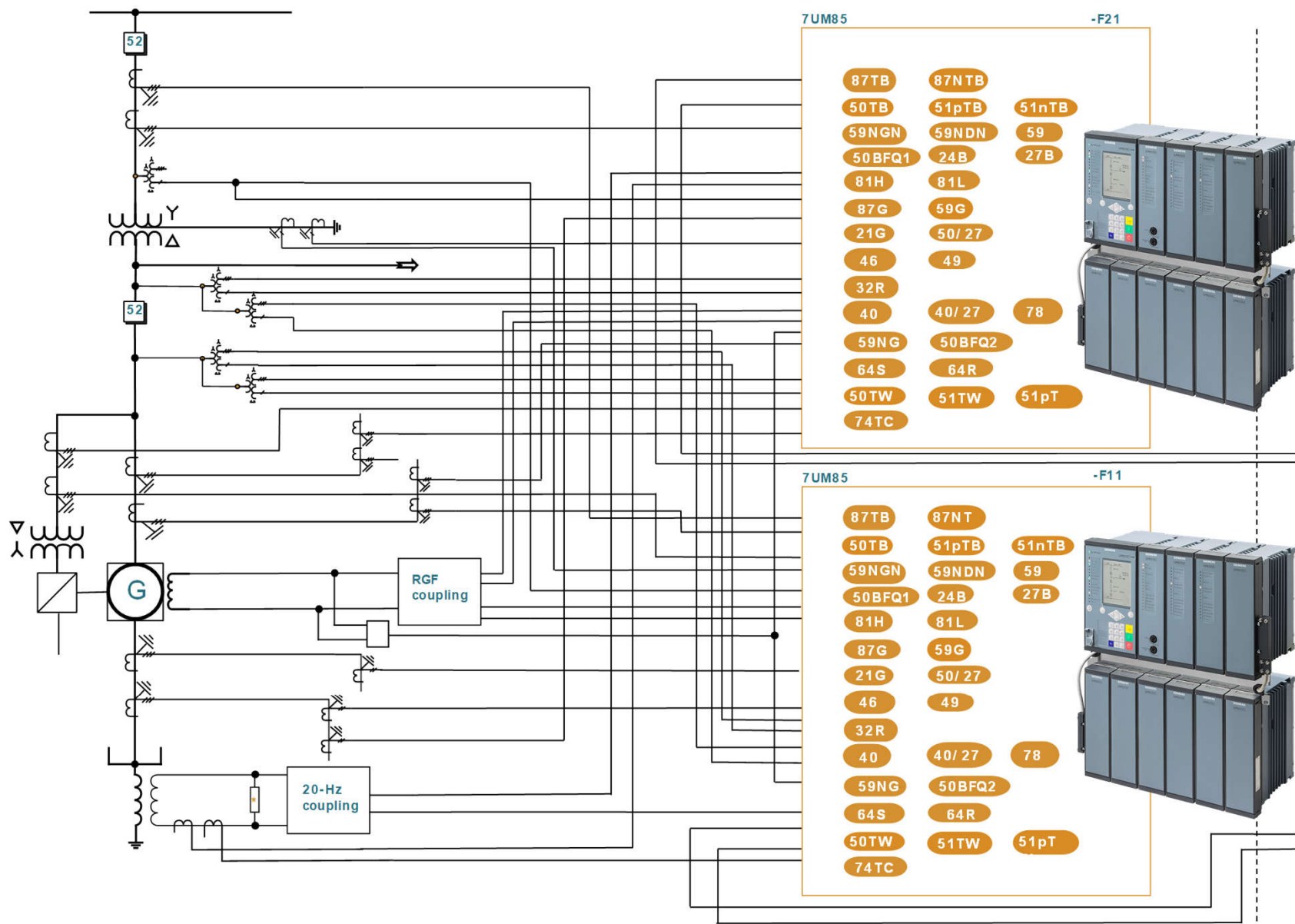
# Experience with Siemens Protection in Nuclear Power Plants

## Perfectly Tailored Fit

With the **SIPROTEC 5** modular system  
you get exactly the device  
that you need.







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**Generator / Transformer  
Protection Scheme for  
Nuclear Power Plants**

7UM85

-F21

87TB	87NTB	51nTB
50TB	51pTB	59
59NGN	59NDN	27B
50BFQ1	24B	
81H	81L	
87G	59G	
21G	50/27	
46	49	
32R		
40	40/27	78
59NG	50BFQ2	
64S	64R	
50TW	51TW	51pT
74TC		



7UT87 -F23

Unit Auxiliary  
Transformer  
Protection A

7UM85

-F11

87TB	87NT	51nTB
50TB	51pTB	59
59NGN	59NDN	27B
50BFQ1	24B	
81H	81L	
87G	59G	
21G	50/27	
46	49	
32R		
40	40/27	78
59NG	50BFQ2	
64S	64R	
50TW	51TW	51pT
74TC		

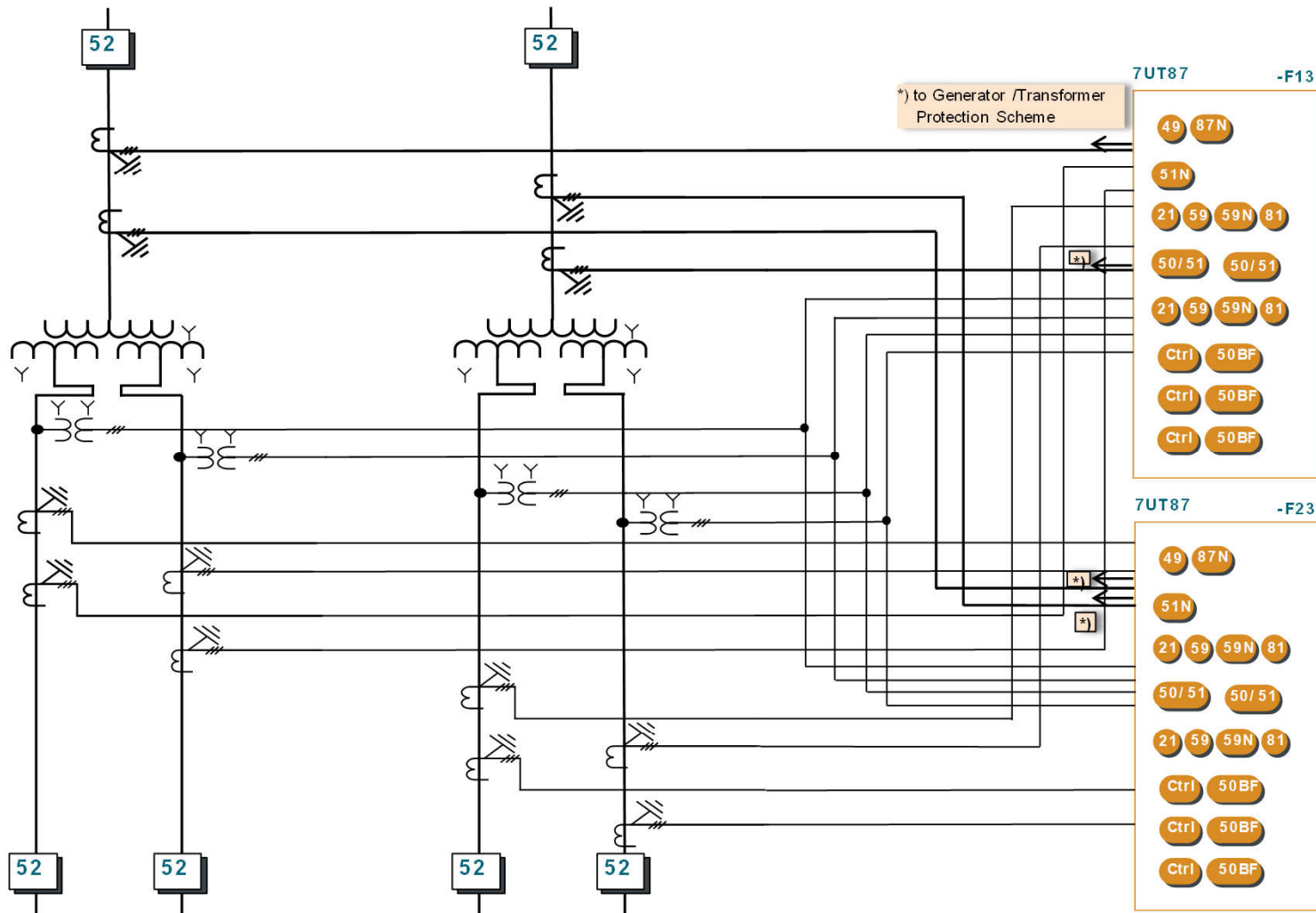


7UT87 -F13

Unit Auxiliary  
Transformer  
Protection B

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**Unit Auxiliary Transformer  
Protection in  
Nuclear Power Plants**



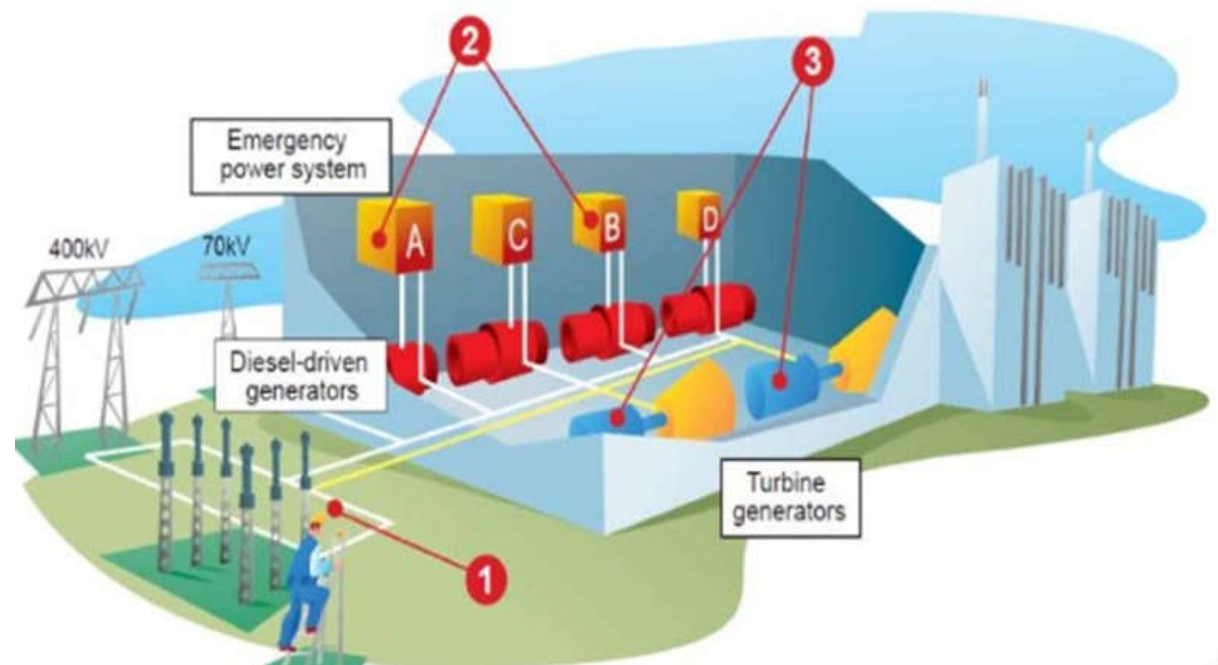


# Experience with Siemens Protection in Nuclear Power Plants



## Emergency Diesel Generator Concept

- 4 x Medium Voltage EDG;
  - 1 x out of order,
  - 1 x in revision,
  - 2 x in operation (1 out of 2)
- 4 x Low Voltage EDG;
  - 1 x in revision,
  - 1 x out of order,
  - 2 x in operation (1 out of 2)



# Experience with Siemens Protection in Nuclear Power Plants



## International Safety Standards

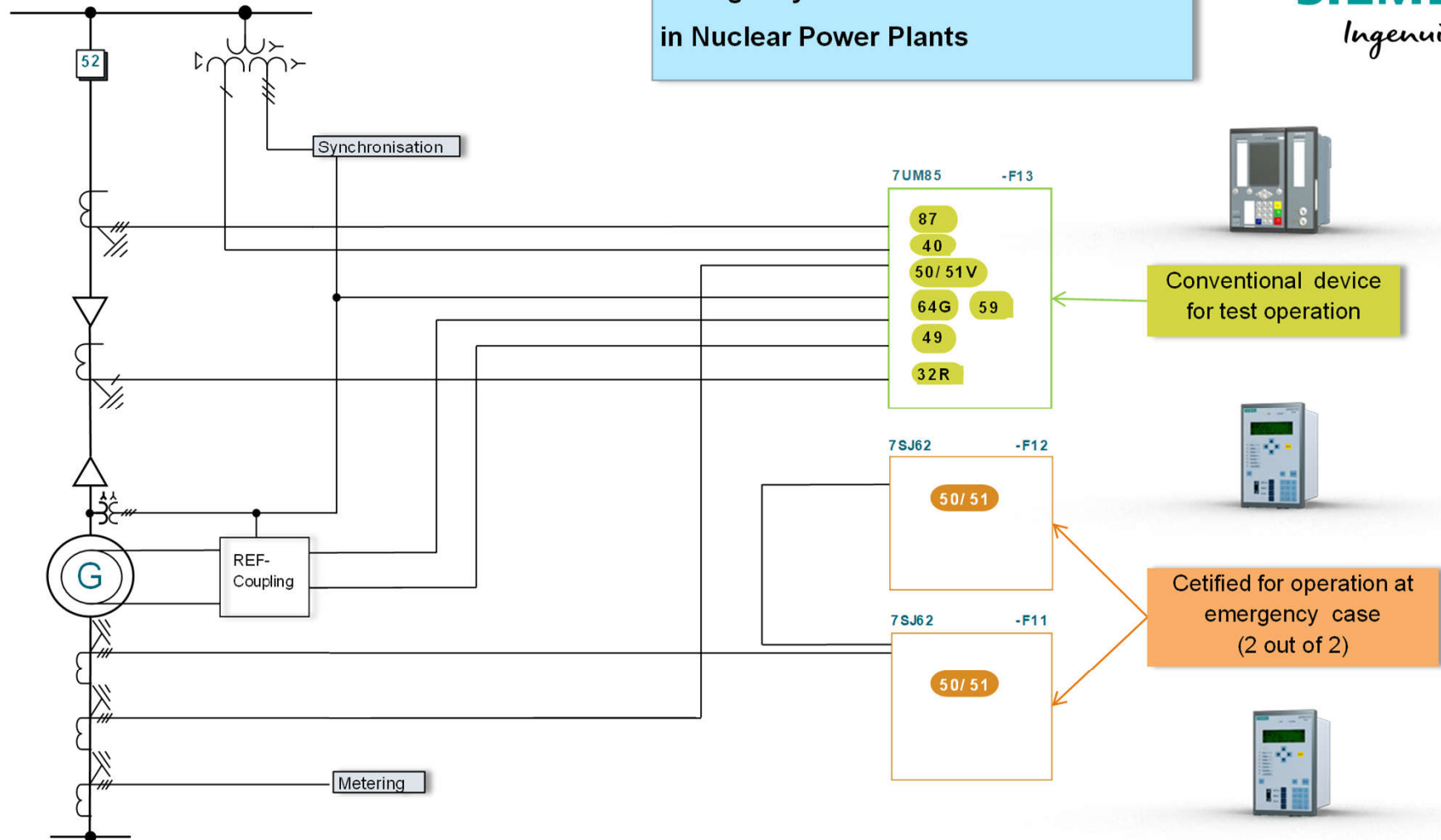
- IEEE
- RCC-E
- KTA; i.e. KTA 2201.4; Design of Nuclear Power Plants against Seismic Events; Part 4: Components
  - Cabinets/Construction verification by analysis

## Protection of Emergency Diesel Generator

- |       |                          |   |
|-------|--------------------------|---|
| - 2 x | - SIPROTEC - 7SJ62; V6.x | Over Current protection certified for E1 operation (2 out of 2) |
| - 1 x | - SIPROTEC - 7UM85       | Multifunctional IED for test operation                          |

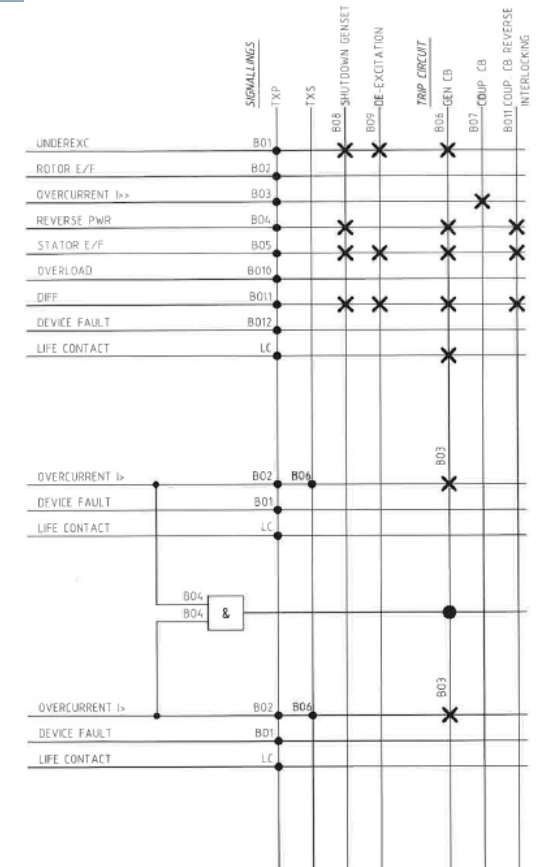
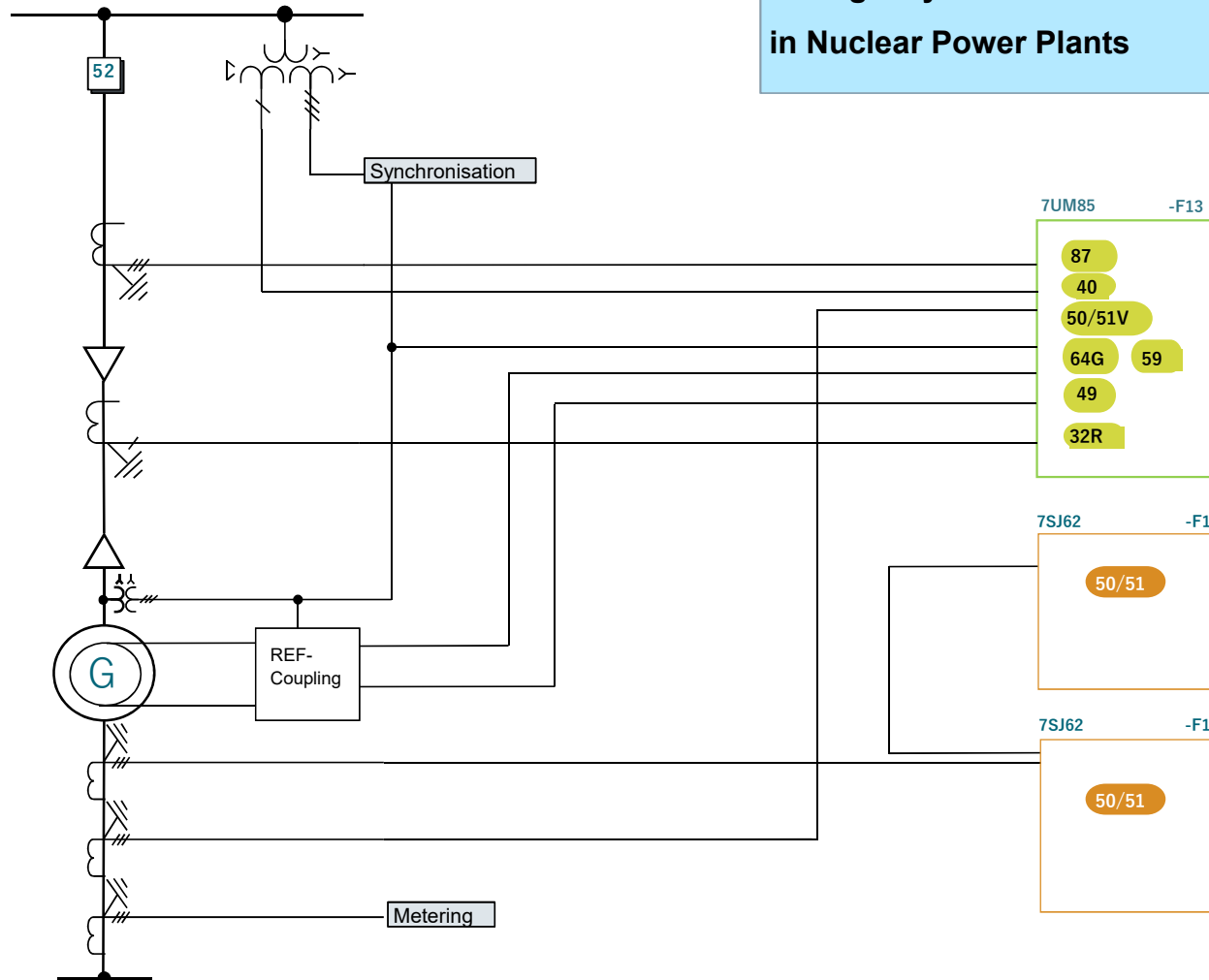
## Emergency Diesel Generator Protection in Nuclear Power Plants

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## Emergency Diesel Generator Protection in Nuclear Power Plants

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● = Signal is active at Emergency run and parallel operation  
X = Signal is inactive at Emergency run

# Experience with Siemens Protection in Nuclear Power Plants



## Experience

**Modernization / Refurbishment** with hard wired channels for tripping and signalization

**New-Installations** -> selected trip signals hard wired,  
alarm signals via communication interface

**Synchronization;** -> 2 x automatic Synchronizing devices,  
no manual synchronization

## Authorisation Procedure

- QS Requirements
- Documentation vs. Engineering - Costs



IEC 61850 Edition 1

IEC 61850 Edition 2

## Experience with Siemens Protection in Nuclear Power Plants



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Product Promotion  
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